15 July 2021 **Kit Components**

Product Code	Description
30241-1	NxGen™ T4 DNA Ligase Low Concentration

Components

NxGen T4 DNA Ligase Low Concentration	F83911-1
10X T4 DNA Ligase Buffer	F88912-1

NxGen™ T4 DNA Ligase (Low Concentration).

Safety Data Sheet

Prepared according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Revision date: 10/14/2021 Version: B

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product name : NxGen™ T4 DNA Ligase (Low Concentration)

Product form : Mixture

Product code : F83911-1

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Laboratory chemical.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Lucigen Corp.

Legal entity of LGC, Biosearch Technologies
2905 Parmenter Street
Middleton, WI 53562
U.S.A.
Phone: (608) 831-9011
Fax: (608) 831-9012
E-mail: techsupport@LGCGroup.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : 1-888-575-9695 (Biosearch Technologies: Monday-Friday, 8:00AM-5:00PM)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS-US classification

Not classified.

2.2. Label elements

GHS-US labelling

No labeling applicable.

2.3. Other hazards

None.

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

No data available.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%
Glycerol, CAS # 56-81-5 EC# 200-289-5 Chemical Formula: $C_3H_8O_3$ Molecular Weight: 92.09 g/mol Synonyms: 1,2,3-Propanetriol, Glycerin	Ingredient in product.	50%

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : If exposed or concerned, consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Never give anything to an unconscious person.

First-aid measures after inhalation : IF INHALED: Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a comfortable position for breathing. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

First-aid measures after skin contact : IF ON SKIN (or clothing): Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin for at least 15 minutes with tepid water. Consult a physician.

First-aid measures after eye contact : IF IN EYES: Immediately flush with plenty of tepid water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do so. Continue rinsing. Consult a physician.

First-aid measures after ingestion : IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth thoroughly and consult a physician. Do not induce vomiting.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/injuries : Not expected to present a significant acute hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/injuries after inhalation : May cause upper respiratory irratation.

Symptoms/injuries after skin contact : Direct contact will cause skin irritation.

Symptoms/injuries after eye contact : Direct contact will cause eye irritation.

Symptoms/injuries after ingestion : Will cause gastrointestinal irritation.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray, alcohol resistant foam, dry chemical, carbon dioxide, or appropriate foam.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.

Explosion hazard : Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.

Reactivity : No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Ventilate area. Evacuate area. Keep upwind. Spill should be handled by trained clean-up crews properly equipped with respiratory equipment and full chemical protective gear (see Section 8).

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear Personal Protective Equipment as described in Section 8.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves, respirator, and eye or face protection. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters. Avoid release to the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Contain any spills with dikes or inert absorbents (e.g., sand or vermiculite) to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert absorbants, such as sand or vermiculite as soon as possible. Place in closed waste container for disposal. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way, and as per local, state, and federal legislation.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear recommended personal protective equipment. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water after handling material, leaving the laboratory, before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a -20°C freezer without a defrost cycle.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Components with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Glycerol	56-81-5	TWA	10 mg/m3	USA. OSHA – TABLE Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants – 1910.1000
		TWA	10 mg/m3	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
	Remarks	Upper Respiratory Tract Irritation		
		TWA	5 mg/m3	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) – Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
		TWA	15 mg/m3	USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) – Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Emergency safety shower and eye wash station should be available. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

Personal protective equipment : Gloves. Protective goggles. Laboratory Coat.

Hand protection : Use gloves chemically resistant to this material when prolonged or repeated contact could occur. Gloves should be classified under Standard EN 374 or ASTM F1296. Suitable gloves for this specific application can be recommended by the glove supplier. Suggested glove materials are: Neoprene, Nitrile.

Eye protection : Safety goggles should be worn when working with mixture. Avoid direct contact with eyes.

Skin and body protection : Wear long sleeves, and chemically impervious PPE/coveralls to minimize bodily exposure.

Respiratory protection : Use NIOSH/MSHA-approved dust/particulate respirator if exposure symptoms develop. Where vapor, mist, or dust exceed PELs or other applicable OELs, use NIOSH-approved respiratory protective equipment. Do not breathe in vapour, mist, or dust.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	:	Liquid
Color	:	No data available
Odor	:	No data available
Odor Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	No data available
Melting point	:	No data available
Freezing point	:	No data available
Boiling point	:	No data available
Flash point	:	No data available
Relative evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Solubility in Water	:	No data available
Log Pow	:	No data available
Log Kow	:	No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available

Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	No data available
Oxidising properties	:	No data available
Explosive limits	:	No data available

9.2. Other information

No additional information.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under use and storage conditions as recommended in section 7.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

None known. Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

None known.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Strong oxidizing agents, strong bases.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon oxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	:	No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	No data available
Serious eye damage/irritation	:	No data available
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	:	No data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	:	No data available
Carcinogenicity	:	IARC – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible, or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC. ACGIH – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH. NTP – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP. OSHA – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Reproductive toxicity	:	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	:	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	:	No data available
Aspiration hazard	:	No data available
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation	:	May cause upper respiratory irratation. May cause headaches.
Symptoms/injuries after skin contact	:	Direct contact with skin will cause skin irritation.
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact	:	Direct contact will cause eye irritation.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion	:	Will cause gastrointestinal distress.
Additional Information	:	The chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated. Repeated or prolonged exposure may cause headache, vomitting, and nausea. May cause kidney irregularities (based on human evidence).

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

No additional information available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Obtain the consent of pollution control authorities before discharging to wastewater treatment plants. Product should not be discharged to surface waters without a NPDES permit.

Waste disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

In accordance with DOT

Not hazardous for transport

Additional information

Other information : No supplementary information available.

Transport by sea

No additional information available

Air transport

No additional information available

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

SARA 302 Components

No chemicals in this solution are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 313

This materials does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

15.2. International regulations

None.

15.3. US State regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive harm.

Massachusetts Right To Know Components

Glycerol, CAS 56-81-5

New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance List

Glycerol, CAS 56-81-5

Pennsylvania Right to Know List

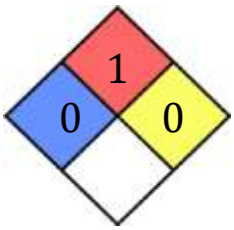
Glycerol, CAS 56-81-5

SECTION 16: Other information

Indication of changes : Revision B: Update branding.

Revision date	:	10/14/2021
Other information	:	Author: Biosearch Technologies

NFPA health hazard	:	0 – Poses no health hazard, no precautions necessary and would offer no hazard beyond that of ordinary combustible materials.
NFPA fire hazard	:	1 – Materials that require considerable preheating, under all ambient temperature condtision, before ignition and combustion can occur. Flash point at or above 93.3°C.
NFPA reactivity	:	0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, and are not reactive with water.



HMIS III Rating

Health	:	0
Flammability	:	1
Physical Hazard	:	0
Personal Protection	:	

This information is disclosed to the best of Biosearch Technologies' knowledge. This document does not constitute a contractual relationship with product end users or handlers with respect to the possible presence of hazards in this item. Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.

10X T4 DNA Ligase Buffer.

Safety Data Sheet

Prepared according to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

Revision date: 10/15/2021 Version: B

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1. Product identifier

Product name : 10X T4 DNA Ligase Buffer

Product form : Mixture

Product code : F88912-1

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Laboratory chemical.

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Lucigen Corp.

Legal entity of LGC, Biosearch Technologies
2905 Parmenter Street
Middleton, WI 53562
U.S.A.
Phone: (608) 831-9011
Fax: (608) 831-9012
E-mail: techsupport@LGCGroup.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : 1-888-575-9695 (Biosearch Technologies: Monday-Friday, 8:00AM-5:00PM)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS-US classification

Not classified.

2.2. Label elements

GHS-US labelling

No labeling applicable.

2.3. Other hazards

No data available.

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

No data available.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%
Tris, CAS # 77-86-1 EC# 201-64-4 Chemical Formula: $C_4H_{11}NO_3$ Molecular Weight: 121.14 g/mol Synonyms: TRIS Base, Tris(hydroxymethyl)aminomethane, 2-Amino-2-(hydroxymethyl)propane-1,3-diol, THAM, Trometamol, Tris (hydroxymethyl) aminomethane	Ingredient in product.	6.1%
Magnesium Chloride, CAS 7786-30-3 EC# 232-094-6 Chemical Formula: $MgCl_2$ Molecular Weight: 95.21 g/mol Synonyms: $MgCl_2$	Ingredient in product.	2%

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : If exposed or concerned, consult a physician. Show this safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Never give anything to an unconscious person.

First-aid measures after inhalation : IF INHALED: Remove to fresh air and keep at rest in a comfortable position for breathing. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

First-aid measures after skin contact : IF ON SKIN (or clothing): Remove affected clothing and wash all exposed skin for at least 15 minutes with tepid water. Consult a physician.

First-aid measures after eye contact : IF IN EYES: Immediately flush with plenty of tepid water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do so. Continue rinsing. Consult a physician.

First-aid measures after ingestion : IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth thoroughly and consult a physician. Do not induce vomiting.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/injuries : Not expected to present a significant acute hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

Symptoms/injuries after inhalation : May cause irritation to respiratory tract.

Symptoms/injuries after skin contact : May cause skin irritation.

Symptoms/injuries after eye contact : Direct contact with eyes is likely to be irritating.

Symptoms/injuries after ingestion : May cause gastrointestinal distress, nausea, and diarrhea.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray, carbon dioxide, dry chemical powder, alcohol-resistant foam, or appropriate foam.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions (Carbon oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas, Mangesium oxide, Nitrogen oxides).

Explosion hazard : No data available.

Reactivity : Can react with oxidizing agents.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

Firefighting instructions : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

General measures : Ventilate area. Evacuate area. Keep upwind. Spill should be handled by trained clean-up crews properly equipped with respiratory equipment and full chemical protective gear (see Section 8).

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

Protective equipment : Wear Personal Protective Equipment as described in Section 8.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

Protective equipment : Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves, respirator, and eye or face protection. For further information refer to section 8: "Exposure controls/personal protection".

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters. Do not release into the environment.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

For containment : Contain any spills with dikes or inert absorbents (e.g., sand or vermiculite) to prevent migration and entry into sewers or streams.

Methods for cleaning up : Soak up spills with inert absorbants, such as sand or vermiculite as soon as possible. Place in closed waste container for disposal. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe way, and as per local, state, and federal legislation.

6.4. Reference to other sections

No additional information available

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

Precautions for safe handling : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. Wear recommended personal protective equipment. Wash hands and other exposed areas with mild soap and water after handling material, leaving the laboratory, before eating, drinking or smoking and when leaving work.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage conditions : Store in a -20°C freezer without a defrost cycle.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Contains no substances wiht occupational exposure limit values.

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls : Provide adequate general and local exhaust ventilation. Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Emergency safety shower and eye wash station should be available. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure.

Personal protective equipment : Gloves. Protective goggles. Laboratory Coat.

Hand protection : Use gloves chemically resistant to this material when prolonged or repeated contact could occur. Gloves should be classified under Standard EN 374 or ASTM F1296. Suitable gloves for this specific application can be recommended by the glove supplier. Suggested glove materials are: Neoprene, Nitrile.

Eye protection : Safety goggles should be worn when working with mixture. Avoid direct contact with eyes.

Skin and body protection : Wear long sleeves, and chemically impervious PPE/coveralls to minimize bodily exposure.

Respiratory protection : Use NIOSH/MSHA-approved dust/particulate respirator if exposure symptoms develop. Where vapor, mist, or dust exceed PELs or other applicable OELs, use NIOSH-approved respiratory protective equipment. Do not breathe in vapour, mist, or dust.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Color	: No data available
Odor	: No data available
Odor Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point (50% aquesous solution)	: No data available
Boiling point	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: No data available
Vapour pressure	: No data available
Relative vapour density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available
Solubility in Water	: No data available
Log Pow	: No data available
Log Kow	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: No data available
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidising properties	: No data available
Explosive limits	: No data available

9.2. Other information

None.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No dangerous reactions known under normal conditions of use.

10.2. Chemical stability
Stable under use and storage conditions as recommended in section 7.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions
None known.

10.4. Conditions to avoid
No data available.

10.5. Incompatible materials
Strong oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products
Carbon oxides, Hydrogen chloride gas, Mangesium oxide, Nitrogen oxides.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	:	No data available
Skin corrosion/irritation	:	No data available
Serious eye damage/irritation	:	No data available
Respiratory or skin sensitisation	:	No data available
Germ cell mutagenicity	:	No data available
Carcinogenicity	:	IARC – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible, or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC. ACGIH – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH. NTP – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP. OSHA – No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by OSHA.
Reproductive toxicity	:	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	:	No data available
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	:	No data available
Aspiration hazard	:	No data available
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation	:	May cause irritation to respiratory tract.
Symptoms/injuries after skin contact	:	May cause mild irritation to skin.
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact	:	Direct contact with eyes is likely to be irritating.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion	:	May cause gastrointestinal distress, nausea, and diarrhea.
Additional Information	:	RTECS : Not available. May cause stomach irregularities (human evidence), central nervous system depression, vomiting, diarrhoea, and abdominal pain. To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical, and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity
No additional information available

12.2. Persistence and degradability
No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential
No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil
No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects
No additional information available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste treatment methods : Obtain the consent of pollution control authorities before discharging to wastewater treatment plants. Product should not be discharged to surface waters without a NPDES permit.

Waste disposal recommendations : Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local, state, and federal regulations. Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

DOT

Not dangerous goods

IMDG

Not dangerous goods

IATA

Not dangerous goods

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This product does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards

Chronic Health Hazard

SARA 302

No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302.

SARA 313

This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers taht exceed the threshold (de Minimis) reportin g levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

15.2. International regulations.

None.

15.3. US State regulations

California Proposition 65

This product does not contain any substances known to the state of California to cause cancer and/or reproductive harm.

Massachusetts Right To Know Components
No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.

New Jersey Right to Know Hazardous Substance List
Tris (hydroxymethyl) aminomethane, CAS 77-86-1
Magnesium Chloride, CAS 7786-30-3

Pennsylvania Right to Know List
Tris (hydroxymethyl) aminomethane, CAS 77-86-1
Magnesium Chloride, CAS 7786-30-3

SECTION 16: Other information

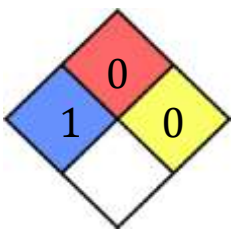
Indication of changes : Revision B: Update branding.

Revision date : 10/15/2021

Other information : Author: Biosearch Technologies

NFPA health hazard : 1 – Exposure would cause irritation with only minor residual injuries.

NFPA fire hazard : 0 – Material that will not burn under typical fire conditions, including intrinsically noncombustible materials such as concrete, stone and sand.



NFPA reactivity	:	0 - Normally stable, even under fire exposure conditions, and are not reactive with water.

HMIS III Rating

Health	:	1
Flammability	:	0
Physical Hazard	:	0
Personal Protection	:	

This information is disclosed to the best of Biosearch Technologies' knowledge. This document does not constitute a contractual relationship with product end users or handlers with respect to the possible presence of hazards in this item. Disposal should be in accordance with applicable regional, national and local laws and regulations.